

Exhibit 1: Pertinent Mexican Law

Código Civil Federal

Artículo 1830.- Es ilícito el hecho que es contrario a las leyes de orden público o a las buenas costumbres.

Article 1830 - An act that is contrary to good customs and laws pertaining public order is illegal.

Artículo 1910.- El que obrando ilícitamente o contra las buenas costumbres cause daño a otro, está obligado a repararlo, a menos que demuestre que el daño se produjo como consecuencia de culpa o negligencia inexcusable de la víctima.

Article 1910 - Any person acting illegally or against good customs, causing damage to another, is obliged to provide relief, unless said person demonstrates that the damage occurred is a result of fault or inexcusable negligence of the victim.

Artículo 2108.- Se entiende por daño la pérdida o menoscabo sufrido en el patrimonio por la falta de cumplimiento de una obligación.

Article 2108 – A damage is understood as the loss or impairment suffered in the patrimony by a breach of a duty.

Artículo 2109.- Se reputa perjuicio la privación de cualquiera ganancia lícita, que debiera haberse obtenido con el cumplimiento de la obligación.

Article 2109 - A consequential damage is the deprivation of any lawful gain which should have been obtained with the compliance of an obligation.

Artículo 2110.- Los daños y perjuicios deben ser consecuencia inmediata y directa de la falta de cumplimiento de la obligación, ya sea que se hayan causado o que necesariamente deban causarse.

Article 2110 – Damages and consequential damages must be an immediate and direct consequence of a breach of a duty, whether they were caused or should be necessarily caused.

Certificate of Accuracy

This is to certify that the attached translation, from Spanish to English, is an accurate translation of the document:

Federal Civil Code articles Spanish

I, Isis Gabriela Solorzano, declare under penalty of perjury that I understand the Spanish language and the English language and that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the statements in the English language in the attached translation have the same meanings as the Spanish statements in the language in the original document, a copy of which I have examined.

Signature: 

This document was acknowledged before me on the 21st day of August, 2019.


Notary Public

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Qualified in Bronx County
Commission Expires: 02/26/2021